EMSL Analytical, Inc. Microbiology Division 307 West 38th Street, New York, NY 10018 212-290-0051 www.emsl.com

Certificate of Analysis

Product: Mesosilver[®]Project: Phase II: *Escherichia coli*EMSL Reference: 030317990

Experimental Design Summary:

Test survival of *Escherichia coli* American Type Culture Collection Strain No. 8739 in a silver colloid product (Mesosilver) using 2 (1 and 10%) concentrations of product as supplied. The organism was tested for survival at 4 (0, 2, 5, and 24 h) time points. A negative control (no product) was included for comparison. All tests were performed in triplicate and plated in duplicate.

Experimental Results Summary:

Escherichia coli at ~ 10^6 cells ml⁻¹ was used to determine the effect of Mesosilver on bacterial survival. The results show that the product has a negative impact on the survival of *E. coli* (Tables 1 and 2). Specifically, both concentrations were successful in reducing the numbers of cells to below the level of detection within 24 hours.

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Table 1. Survival of *Escherichia coli* ATCC 8739 inoculated at 4.8 x 10 5 cells ml⁻¹ in the presence of 1 and 10% Mesosilver colloidal silver.

	CFU ml ⁻¹				
Mesosilver (%)	2 h	5 h	24 h		
0	$1.2 \text{ x } 10^6 \pm 1.4 \text{ x } 10^5$	$1.2 \text{ x } 10^6 \pm 8.7 \text{ x } 10^4$	$1.6 \ge 10^6 \pm 5.8 \ge 10^4$		
1.0	$3.6 \times 10^5 \pm 5.1 \times 10^4$	$7.8 \times 10^3 \pm 8.3 \times 10^2$	<1		
10.0	$5.5 \times 10^3 \pm 4.2 \times 10^2$	$1.2 \text{ x } 10^2 \pm 1.7 \text{ x } 10^1$	<1		

All treatments performed in triplicate in 0.35% NaCl incubated without continuous mixing at 35°C. All plate counts performed in duplicate using nutrient agar incubated at 35°C for 72 hours. Results reported as mean \pm standard deviation. Media sterility controls showed no growth.

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	Time Point (hours)						
Treatment	2		5		24		
	Colony	Dilution	Colony	Dilution	Colony	Dilution	
	Count	Factor	Count	Factor	Count	Factor	
0.35% Saline-1	99/105	10,000	123/102	10,000	173/160	10,000	
0.35% Saline-2	117/137	10,000	127/130	10,000	170/143	10,000	
0.35% Saline-3	130/121	10,000	125/128	10,000	156/177	10,000	
1.0 % Mesosilver-1	43/38	10,000	97/76	100	0/0	1	
1.0 % Mesosilver-2	29/32	10,000	75/65	100	0/0	1	
1.0 % Mesosilver-3	45/30	10,000	83/72	100	0/0	1	
10% Mesosilver-1	50/57	100	120/125	1	0/0	1	
10% Mesosilver-2	47/56	100	128/130	1	0/0	1	
10% Mesosilver-3	58/61	100	98/96	1	0/0	1	

average colony count x dilution factor = colony forming units per ml